

## **SOLVING THE 867 PIECE PUZZLE**

### USING MODELS TO ORGANIZE ENTERPRISE-LEVEL CHANGE

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### **SESSION OUTLINE**



### THE PROBLEM SPACE

- The effort is HUGE
- Multiple parallel paths of work
- A ton of external stakeholders, internal roles, business processes, vendors, systems, & data moving everywhere
- A web of technical integrations and crossdepartmental workflows
- It all must work on Day 1

### **SESSION SUMMARY**

Learn how BCBSMN is leveraging our business models to:

- define overall scope
- map workstreams (teams)
- track vendors & systems
- ensure end-to-end coverage

Their "Model of Models" approach helps eliminates gaps, minimizes overlaps, identify collaborations.



Todd Sicard is currently a Business Platform Implementation Director at Blue Cross Blue Shield of Minnesota helping to achieve business strategy via a planful operating model revolution. His experience includes over 25 years of health insurance and over 15 years of enterprise-level architecture. I play 3rd trombone at with Beasley's Big Band in venues around town.

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### **BLUE CROSS AND BLUE SHIELD OF MINNESOTA**

In 1933, seven St. Paul hospitals teamed up to form the Minnesota Hospital Association, becoming the country's first prepaid health care network. Today, Blue Cross is the leading health plan in the state.

- We have more members, the largest network of doctors and more products and services than any other health plan in Minnesota.
- About one in three Minnesotans has a health plan with us.
- Our over 2 million members can be found in every Minnesota county, all 50 states and on four continents.

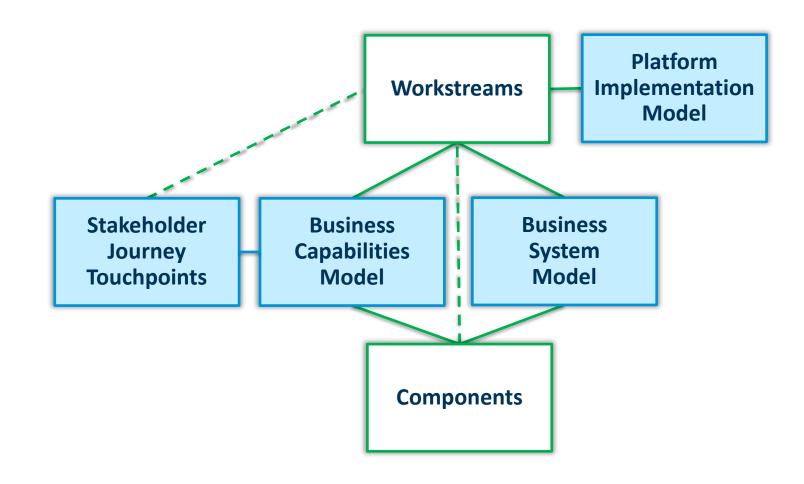




### THE MODEL OF MODELS



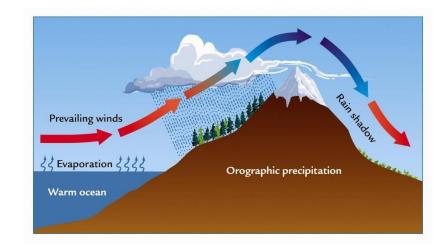
### "MODEL OF MODELS"



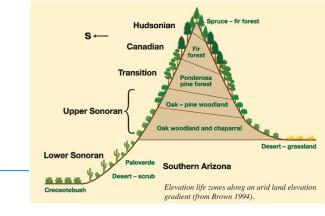
### A MODEL OF A MODEL



Models are simplifications of reality that represent a particular aspect of a complex subject













### A MODEL OF THE STRUCTURE OF OUR MODELS

Level 1			Level	Elements
Level 2	Level 2	Level 2	L1	8-12
Level 3			L2	3-9
Level 3			L3	4-9
Level 3			TOTAL	120-300

1.0 Capability AAA					
1.1 BBB	1.2	1.3			
1.1.1 CCC	1.2.1	1.3.1			
1.1.2 DDD	1.2.2	1.3.2			
1.1.3 EEE	1.2.3	1.3.3			

#### Characteristics of a "Good" Model

- No gaps comprehensive
- No overlaps mutually exclusive
- Stable changes w/ the business
- Useful readable & practical

### THE MODELS OF THE MODEL OF MODELS



Stakeholder Journey Touchpoints Describes the "outside-in" experiences from the point of view of our members, providers, agents, & clients. 175 elements in 3 levels, enterprise scope.

Business Capabilities Model Describes the activities that we must be able to do to perform as a health plan. 310 elements in 3 levels, enterprise scope.

Business System Model Describes the types of vendors, applications, data structures, portals, infrastructure, etc. needed. 262 elements in 3 levels, enterprise scope.

Platform Implementation Model Describes the activities that we must be able to do to be successful in an operating model transformation. 120 elements in 3 levels, limited scope. Workstreams

Parallel paths of work AKA Tracks, Towers, Projects

Components

Vendors, systems, datastores, etc. that, when combined, create an operating platform

 $\Sigma$ (models) = 867 elements

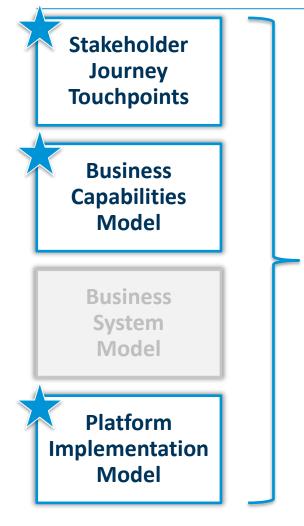


### **PRIMARY USES**

- Program Scope
- Workstream Scope
- Platform Composition
- Bonus Uses!

### **USAGE: PROGRAM SCOPE**





#### Model Tuning

- Reviewed each element for relevance and need
- With a few knowledgeable SME's
- Initial documentation of needs & features
- Completed prior to RFP's

#### **Program Scoping**

- In scope v. out of scope
- Some elements were partial or had to be broadly interpreted
- Helped communicate our needs to RFP candidates
- Sizing, planning, & implementation execution

### PM's with various levels of

- subject area knowledge
  Each workstream has a
- Each workstream has a team of a dozen or so



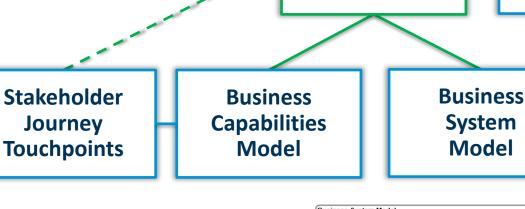
20+ Workstreams

- L3 model elements mapped to workstreams
- Each workstream has many elements

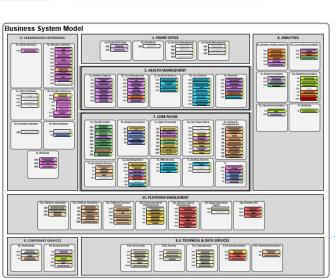
**USAGE: WORKSTREAM SCOPING** 

• Each element has one and only one workstream\* \*Yeah – that became a problem.

...and then they build their charters



**Workstreams** 





Platform

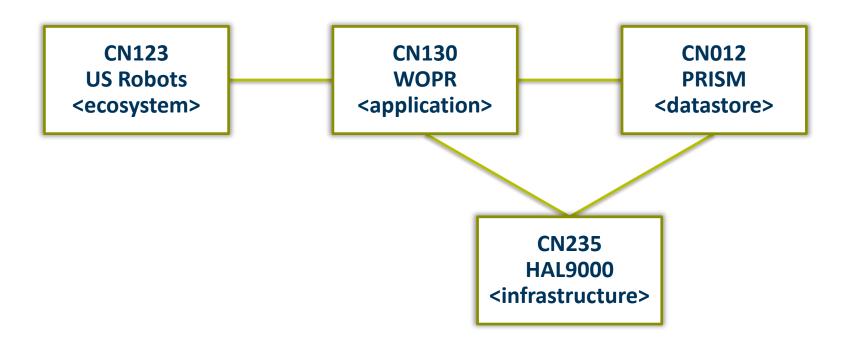
Implementation

Model



### COMPONENTS

The things that make up the platform



"I, Robot" / WarGames / NSA data-mining program / 2001: A Space Odyssey

### THE COMPOSITION OF COMPONENTS

#### COMPONENT

Any vendor, system, or database that may be a part of the program platform.

#### **COMPONENT NUMBER**

An internal identifier, e.g. CN123. (just a sequence)

#### COMPONENT INVENTORY

The big list of components

#### USAGE

By using CN's in diagrams, user stories, requirements, solutions, etc. we ensure that we're all in sync for approvals and without worrying about naming variations. Also enables precise search in large libraries of documents.



Components CN999

### **USAGE: PLATFORM COMPOSITION**



#### Each component is mapped to...

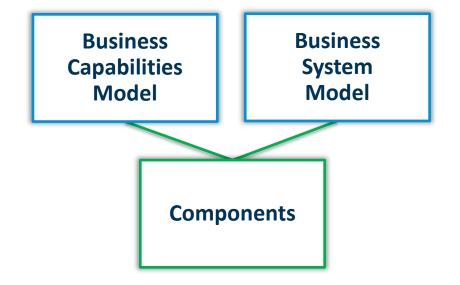
1. It's primary Business Capability

The business capability that maintains the data or owns the vendor relationship

2. It's System Model element

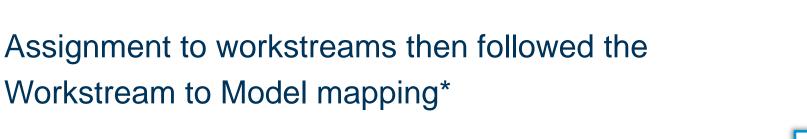
#### Informed the workstream charter builds

...at least as much as we knew at the time!



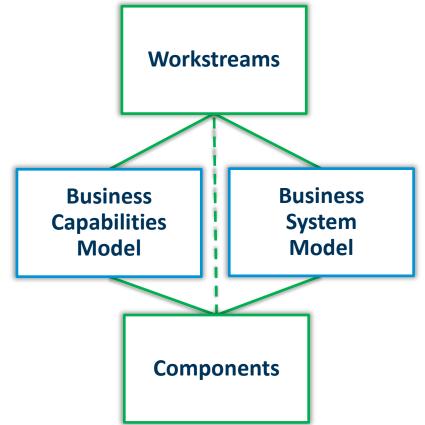
### **USAGE: COMPONENT TO WORKSTREAM MAPPING**





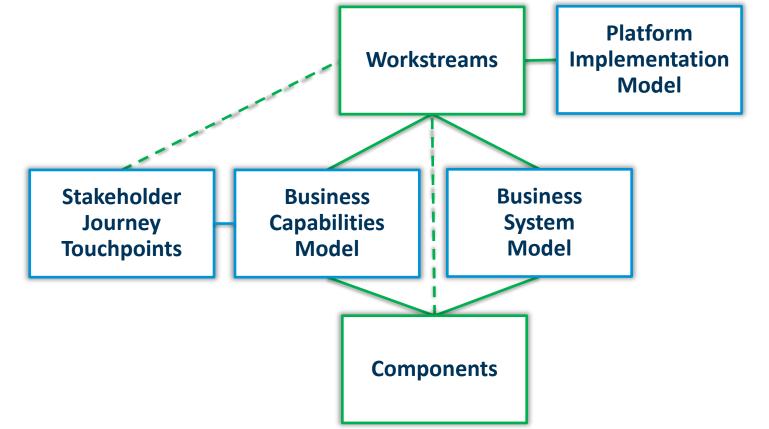
\*Unless it didn't – and it needed an override (the dotted line).

Workstreams are responsible for standing up... The components in their System Model The capabilities in their Capability Model ...which might be slightly different sets of components.



### OUTCOMES

- Tuned models
- Program scoped
- Parallel workstreams scoped
- Platform composition mapped
- Able to execute strong
   Program Governance





### **RECEPTION & USAGE**



### RECEPTION

- Model tuning was a great start on features
- Workstream v. Departments
- Models were simultaneously informative & overwhelming
- Governance was simultaneously important & overwhelming
- Models are simplifications they are not reality.

### USAGE

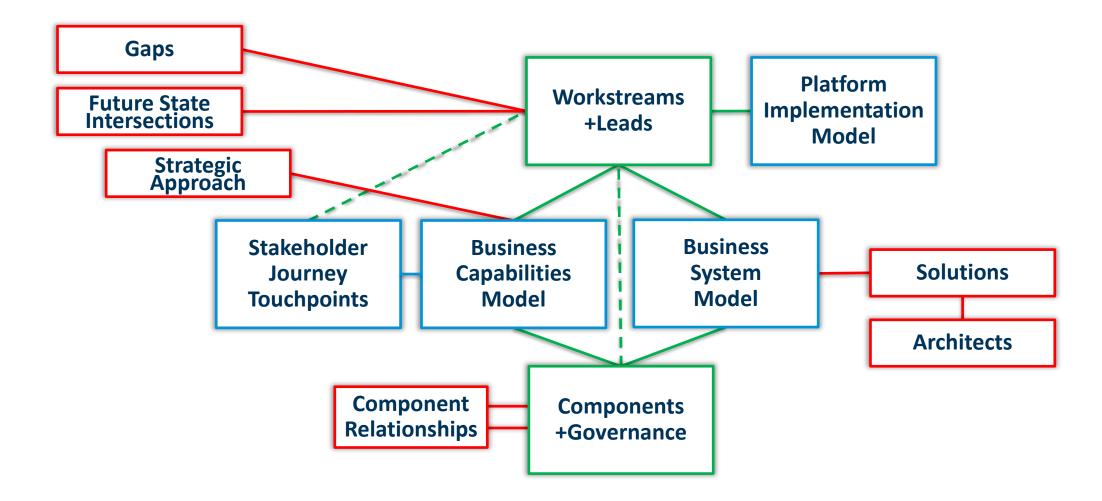
- Clearly defined program scope
- Clearly defined workstreams
- Platform composition governance
- Architectural solutions
- Vendor impact & contracting



### **BUT WAIT - THERE'S MORE!**



### **BONUS ADD-ONS**



### **BONUS USAGE**



- Enterprise Business Operating Model
   business to components
- Enterprise Component Model
   components to components
- Capability strategic importance necessity, essential, strategic, differentiating (L2)
- Cost structure analysis
- Jira embedding

- Weekly downloads to Excel for team to access
- Data link to Visio models for heat maps & tagging
- Data hack into Sparx

### WISH & WARNINGS



### **WISH LIST**

- Organizational Model
- Business Process Model

### **LESSONS LEARNED**

- Prior experience was huge
- Too many spreadsheets drove me into MS Access
- It's impossible to say some things too many times
- It's a lot for one person

### **SESSION IN REVIEW**



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# **THANK YOU!**

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